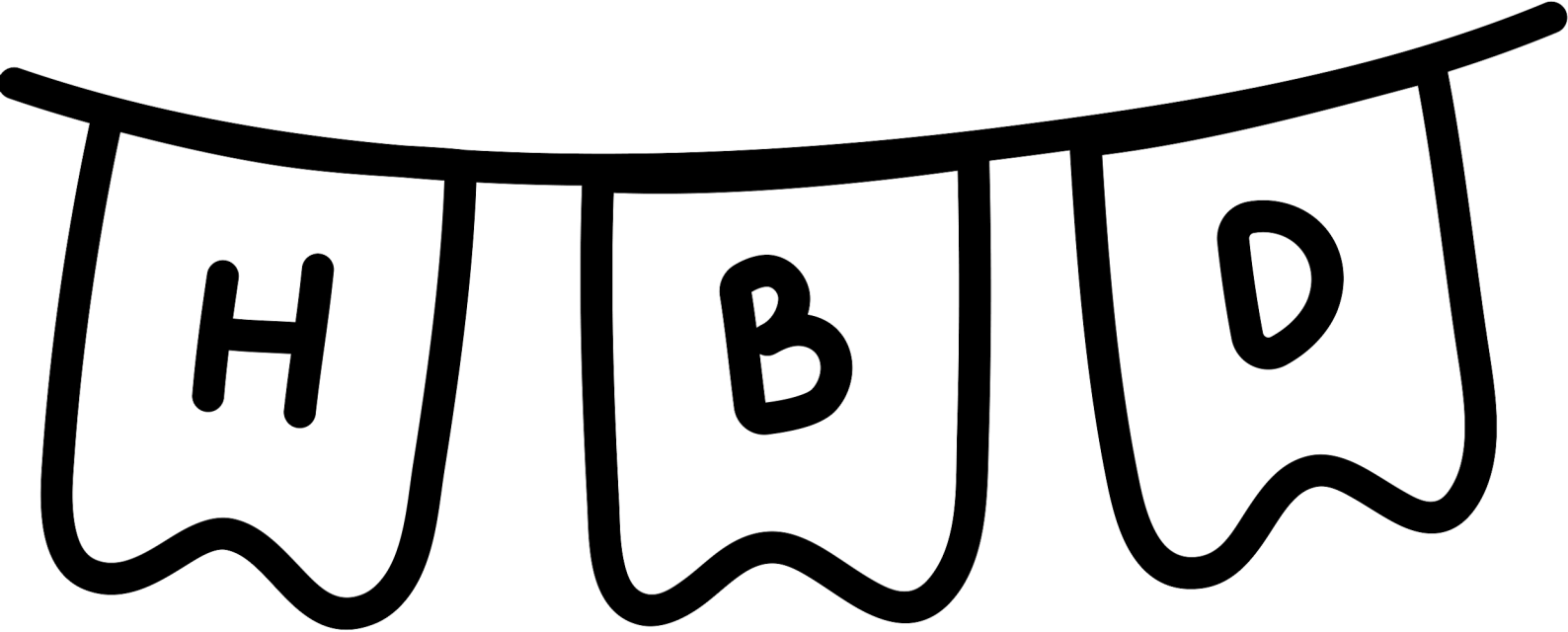




HAPPY
Birth
day

The word 'Birth' has a heart shape above the 'i' with three short lines radiating from it. The word 'day' has a heart shape at the end. There are several small circles (bubbles or confetti) scattered below the word 'day'. On the left side, there are decorative swirls and a small circle.